

Fig. 1

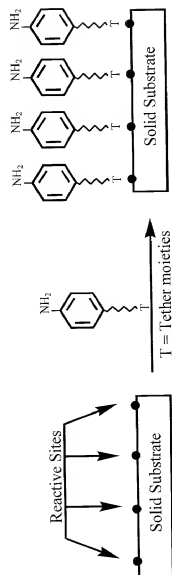


Figure 1. Immobilization of primary aromatic amines. Tether moieties include, but are not limited to, thiols ($-\text{SH}$) for immobilization to noble metal (Au, Ag, Cu) surfaces, and trialkoxy silanes or trichloro silanes for immobilization to oxide surfaces.